



Abstract

A Way to Establish Combined Authority as a Local Governments Association

The ultimate research objective of this study is to present the functions and affairs of the special self-government, which is the most important criterion among the plans to introduce basic alliance-type special self-government organizations by region in Gyeonggi-do. In order to achieve this research objective, this study analyzed theoretical discussions and foreign cases of basic coalition-type special self-government organizations. In addition, a framework for research analysis was established through the review of prior research conducted by the basic association type special self-government.

For this research and analysis framework, the functions and affairs of the association-type special self-government organization were presented for each of the four regions, including the East Sea and the border area.

First, in the case of special local governments in the transboundary area, first, as a result of reviewing the vision and strategy of the transboundary area, the main functions of the special localities are: ① Inter-Korean exchange and cooperation function, ② Regional development function, ③ Regional economy activation function, ④ Culture and tourism There are six functions: function, ⑤ environmental

(ecology and environmental protection) function, and ⑥ disaster prevention function. And, among the affairs of the central government and Gyeonggi-do, the functions and offices that can be introduced to special local governments in the transboundary area are: ① a comprehensive plan for transboundary development, ② a comprehensive plan for development around the USFK donated area, ③ an inter-Korean exchange and cooperation function, and ④ DMZ preservation Management plan and execution function, ⑤ Hantan River conservation and management plan and execution function, ⑥ Imjin River conservation and management plan and execution function, and ⑦ Han River estuary peaceful utilization plan function.

Second, in the case of the Gyeonggi-do special self-government, first of all, as a result of reviewing the vision and strategy of Gyeonggi-do, the main functions of the special self-government are: ① Expansion of autonomy in free economic zones, ② Innovative and SME-specific R&D and creation of demonstration and demonstration complexes, ③ The creation of an eco-friendly smart port cluster, and ④ the construction of a complex transportation system between means of transportation. Among the affairs of the central government and Gyeonggi Province, the functions and offices that can be introduced to the Gyeonggi Bay Area Special Authority are ① new and renewable energy, ② material and parts business, ③ hydrogen economy, ④ Pyeongtaek port logistics, ⑤ marina port and underwater leisure, ⑥ electronic It was found in 9 functions, including commerce and logistics center, ⑦ railroad and road network, ⑧ convenience of public transportation, and ⑨ cooperation with overseas port cities.

Third, in the case of a special municipality in the Paldang water supply area, first of all, as a result of reviewing the vision and strategy of the Paldang water service area, the main functions of the special

municipality are ① improving environmental regulations and improving water quality, ② installing, operating, and managing basic environmental facilities, ③ It appeared in three functions, including environmental pollution emission facility management. And, among the affairs of the central government and Gyeonggi-do, the functions and offices that can be introduced to the Paldang Water Supply Area Special Self-Governing Organization are ① Water Environment Management Plan, ② Total Pollution Volume Management, ③ Land Purchase and Waterfront Area Management, ④ Water Supply Protection Area Management, ⑤ Water Quality Monitoring Network There are nine functions, including installation and constant measurement of water quality, ⑥ aquatic ecosystem status survey and health evaluation, ⑦ river maintenance plan, ⑧ water supply maintenance plan, and ⑨ guidance and enforcement of environmental pollution discharge facilities.

Fourth, in the case of special governments in the Gwanggyosan high-tech belt area, first of all, as a result of reviewing the vision and strategy of the Gwanggyosan high-tech belt area, the main functions of the special local governments are: ① support for the promotion of regional industries, ② functions for fostering and supporting the regional economy , ③ small and medium-sized enterprises fostering, and ④ wide area employment support function. And, among the affairs of the central government and Gyeonggi Province, the functions and office work that can be introduced to the Gyeonggi-do special self-governing organization are: ① employment policy, ② training and project for vocational competency development for workers, ③ labor supervision, ④ support for SMEs, ⑤ support for women's enterprises, ⑥ industrial complexes Operation and management, ⑦ job security such as job search and job placement, ⑧ training for vocational competency development for workers, and ⑨ gender equality of employment and

support for work family balance.

In order to successfully establish the basic coalition-type special self-government organization for each of the four regions, first, Gyeonggi-do and municipalities must make efforts to pass the whole amendment bill of the Local Autonomy Act, which is the legal basis for the establishment of the basic coalition type special government. Second, in order to establish a basic coalition-type special self-governing organization, it is necessary to negotiate and conclude an MOU between the mayors and counties of each region. Third, it is imperative to form a “basic coalition-type special self-government establishment promotion committee” to form a consensus among residents by region. Finally, in order to reinforce the functions of the basic coalition-type special self-governing bodies for each region, research and policy promotion efforts are needed to transfer the authority of special local administrative agencies in various fields such as national highways, rivers and environment.

Keyword

Combined Authority, Local Governments Association