



## Comparative study of East Asia Gyeonggi system

This study, Gyeonggi-Je('A governable system of the East Asia) is pushed on with the plan. It is designed to set up a prospective Gyeonggi provincial vision and lay the successful foundation hereafter.

This study says that transition and the origin of Gyeonggi-Je from gathering or collecting the historic material of Korea, Japan and China. This will be set up a goal of prosperous Gyeonggi region and saying how to plan the future of Gyeonggi region.

The following study said that the origin of Gyeonggi-Je. It was fixed at 8th century, 'Tang' age in China.

At that time 'Koryo' age(at 10th century) is. In Korea king 'Sungjong' kept in a good system which was based on Gyeonggi-Je principle of China. And set up the system of the governable rule in Ka-kyung(now Seoul). It was the origin of Gyeonggi-Je today. This theory is the popular and general idea in academic circle.

In history of China, 'A governable system' was from feudalism. The Chu age was made of 'direct official' and 'feudal lords'. The former is origin of Gyeonggi-Je which was govern the whole country. And the feudalism had a their social position under the provisions of rules. Gyeonggi provincial preserved the capital city at that time. But differently from Tang age, Gyeonggi provincial is a special administration district. Gradually this region had been a metropolitan area. And arrived at now.

In Japan, 'A governable system' is in their history. It has undergone the change in Nara, Kyoto, Osaka in which has formed the system synthetic, historically and systematically. It is worth of attention. Because it is distinguished between Korea and Japan of system.

From Chosun dynasty, Gyeonggi region has been inherited his region but divided into half. Therefore we look out a new angle on the system. We rearrange the administration of Gyeonggi region.

Gyeonggi-Je, 'A governable system of the East Asia' is a rule which takes a serious view of Capital city. Even now the system remains. Only Korea has that system around the world.

Now, there is a lively discussion on this subject. Historic problem has connected with the actual. It needed the study of Gyeonggi-Je ('A governable system of the East Asia) in Korea, especially. Now the research increases today. It reflects the trends in society.

A desirable research is needed to reorganize the administrative region.

But that research do not carry out, although the requirement increases. In Korean historic view, we shuld make a comparative study by investigation of the three countries – Korea, Japan and China which was beginning Confucianism.

Gyeonggi-Je was a kind of the integrated administration on a broader unit area. Today, Gyeonggi-Je was made to achieve the feudalism and centralism of government. It was effectual system but functionally useless.

To succeed this system by degrees, it must be descend from theory to practice by systematic study and a mutual understanding. It covers wide range of this topic and to unify geographical problem and traditional culture.

**Key Word** Gyeonggi-Je, feudal lords, Gyeonggi, A governable system, provincial vision